





Effect of probiotic bacteria Weissella cibaria on growth characteristics of Common carp (Cyprinus carpio)

Bakhshzad Mahmoudi A.¹; farokhrooz Lasheydani M.^{*1}; Zamini A.¹; Shenavar-e-Masouleh A.²; Thehranifard A.³

- 1-Islamic Azad University Lahijan Branch, Faculty of Natural Resource, Department of Aquaculture, Lahijan, Iran, P.O.Box:1616.
- 2-Department of Aquatic Animal Health, International Sturgeon Research Institute, Agricultural Research, Education and Extension Organization (AREEO), Rasht- Iran.
- 3-Department of Marine Biology, Faculty of Islamic Azad University Lahijan Branch, Lahijan, Iran, P.O.Box:1616.
- *Corresponding author's email: Mfarokhrooz@Yahoo.com

Abstract:

This study looked at the effect of the *Weissella cibaria* bacterium on the growth characteristics of Common carp. The use of probiotics is one of the most important options in fish farming. The fingerlings indices of 120 Common carp (*Astronotus ocellatus*) an average weight of 17.12±0.07 g and length of 8.68±0.04 cm randomly selected During 56 days of experiment fishes fed by diets containing *W.cibaria* the 3 treatments including 0(control),150, 300, and 450 mg per kg of food with triplicates in each treatment. Biometric results of fish at the end of the rearing period showed that the use of bacteria in the diet of Common carp fish significantly improved growth factors: Weight gain, Body weight increase, Average daily growth, Specific growth rate, percentages were observed in treatment 2 (WC₃₀₀) compared to other treatments and control with statistically significant differences (p<0.05).

Keywords: Common carp, *Cyprinus carpio, Weissella cibaria*, probiotic, growth